

**AMENDMENTS TO THE CLAIMS:**

This listing of claims will replace all prior versions and listings of claims in the application:

1. (Withdrawn) A nucleic acid encoding an Essential For Growth (EFG) polypeptide selected from the group consisting of:
  - (i) a nucleic acid molecule encoding a polypeptide comprising the amino acid sequence depicted in one of SEQ ID NO: 3, 6,9, 12, 15, 18, 21, 24, 27, 30, 33, 36, 39, 42, 45, 48, 51, 54, 57, 60, 94, 98, 102, 106, 110, 114, 118,122, 126, 130, 134,138, 142, 146, 150,154, 158,162, 166, 170 ;
  - (ii) a nucleic acid molecule comprising the nucleic acid sequence as depicted in one of SEQ ID NO: 1, 4, 7, 10,13, 16,19, 22, 25, 28, 31, 34, 37, 40, 43, 46, 49, 52, 55, 58, 92, 96, 100, 104, 108, 112, 116, 120, 124, 128, 132, 136, 140, 144, 148, 152, 156, 160, 164, 168;
  - (iii) a nucleic sequence having at least 80, 85, 90, 95, 98, 99% identity with a sequence of SEQ ID NO: 1, 4,7, 10, 13, 16, 19, 22, 25, 28, 31, 34, 37, 40, 43, 46, 49, 52, 55, 58, 92, 96, 100, 104, 108, 112, 116, 120, 124, 128, 132, 136, 140, 144, 148, 152, 156, 160, 164, 168 ;
  - (iv) a nucleic acid molecule which hybridizes under stringent conditions to: (a) a nucleic acid as defined in (i), (ii) and (iii), or (b) a complementary strand of (a);
  - (v) a nucleic acid the sequence of which is degenerate as a result of the genetic code to the sequence of a nucleic acid as defined in (i), (ii), (iii) and (iv).

2. (Withdrawn) An isolated nucleic acid, said nucleic acid comprising a nucleotide sequence encoding:

(i) a EFG polypeptide comprising an amino acid sequence having at least 80% identity to a sequence of SEQ ID NO 3, 6, 9, 12, 15, 18, 21, 24, 27, 30, 33, 36, 39, 42, 45, 48, 51, 54, 57, 60, 94, 98, 102, 106, 110, 114, 118, 122, 126, 130, 134, 138, 142, 146, 150, 154, 158, 162, 166, 170 ; or

(ii) a biologically active fragment of said polypeptide.

3. (Withdrawn) An isolated nucleic acid, said nucleic acid comprising a nucleotide sequence encoding:

(i) a EFG polypeptide comprising an amino acid sequence which is orthologous to a sequence of SEQ ID NO: 3, 6, 9, 12, 15, 18, 21, 24, 27, 30, 33, 36, 39, 42, 45, 48, 51, 54, 57, 60, 94, 98, 102, 106, 110, 114, 118, 122, 126, 130, 134, 138, 142, 146, 150, 154, 158, 162, 166, 170 ; or

(ii) a biologically active fragment of said polypeptide.

4. (Withdrawn) A nucleic acid sequence of any of claims 1 to 3 encoding a polypeptide of *A. fumigatus* exhibiting a biological function associated to fungal growth, said nucleic acid comprising a sequence of SEQ ID NO 2, 5, 8, 14, 17, 20, 23, 26, 29, 32, 35, 38, 41, 44, 47, 50, 53, 56, 59, 93, 97, 101, 105, 109, 113, 117, 121, 125, 129, 133, 137, 141, 145, 149, 153, 157, 161, 165, 169.

5. (Withdrawn) A nucleic acid sequence of claim 4, wherein said biological function associated to fungal growth is chosen from protein synthesis, protein maturation, protein transport, nuclear architecture, RNA processing, nucleotide metabolism, chromatine structure, and cell cycle control.
6. (Withdrawn) The nucleic acid of claim 1, wherein said nucleic acid is operably linked to a promoter.
7. (Withdrawn) An expression cassette comprising the nucleic acid of claim 6.
8. (Withdrawn) A host cell comprising the expression cassette of claim 7.
9. (Withdrawn) A biologically active polypeptide encoded by a nucleic acid according to claim 1.
10. (Withdrawn) A polypeptide according to claim 9 or a biologically active fragment thereof, said polypeptide comprising an amino acid sequence of at least 80% amino acid sequence identity to a sequence of SEQ ID NO: 3, 6, 9, 12, 15, 18, 21, 24, 27, 30, 33, 36, 39, 42, 45, 48, 51, 54, 57, 60, 94, 98, 102, 106, 110, 114, 118, 122, 126, 130, 134, 138, 142, 146, 150, 154, 158, 162, 166, 170.

11. (Withdrawn) A method of identifying a candidate inhibitor of EFG polypeptide, said method comprising:

- (a) contacting a EFG polypeptide according to claim 9 or 10 with a test compound;
- (b) determining whether said compound selectively binds to said polypeptide, said binding indicating that said compound is a candidate inhibitor.

12. (Withdrawn) A method of identifying a candidate inhibitor of EFG polypeptide, said method comprising:

- (a) contacting said polypeptide with a test compound;
- (b) determining whether said compound selectively inhibits the activity of said polypeptide, said inhibition indicating that said compound is a candidate inhibitor.

13. (Withdrawn) A method for detecting the presence of a nucleic acid comprising a nucleotide sequence of SEQ ID NO 1, 4, 7, 10, 13, 16, 19, 22, 25, 28, 31, 34, 37, 40, 43, 46, 49, 52, 55, 58, 92, 96, 100, 104, 108, 112, 116, 120, 124, 128, 132, 136, 140, 144, 148, 152, 156, 160, 164, 168, a fragment or a variant thereof and a complementary sequence thereto in a sample, said method comprising the following steps of :

- (a) bringing into contact a nucleic acid probe or a plurality of nucleic acid probes which can hybridize with a nucleotide sequence included in a nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 1, 4, 7, 10, 13, 16, 19, 22, 25, 28, 31, 34, 37, 40, 43, 46, 49, 52, 55, 58, 92, 96, 100, 104, 108, 112, 116, 120, 124, 128, 132, 136, 140, 144, 148, 152, 156, 160,

164, 168, a fragment or a variant thereof and a complementary sequence thereto and the sample to be assayed; and

(b) detecting the hybrid complex formed between the probe and a nucleic acid in the sample.

14. (Currently Amended) A method for locating at least one gene essential for the growth of a haploid fungus, said method comprising the following successive steps:

(A) providing a fungal haploid strain;

~~[-] (B) generation of~~ generating a diploid strain from the fungal haploid strain;

~~[-] (C) mutagenesis of said diploid strain;~~ subjecting the diploid strain to *in vivo* transposon mutagenesis in the presence of *impala160* transposon to form one copy of an *impala160* tagged mutation integrated into the genome of the diploid strain;

~~[-] (D) subjecting the mutated diploid strain formed in (C) to conditions for generating a haploid strain, wherein the haploidisation of the diploid transformant strain, in selection conditions such that the absence of haploid progeny is indicative of mutagenesis occurring in essential gene; wherein said mutagenesis is an *in vivo* transposon mutagenesis;~~ a gene essential for growth of the haploid fungus; and

(E) locating the gene essential for growth in the fungal haploid strain.

15. (Currently Amended) The method of claim 14, wherein said fungus is of the *Aspergillus* *Apergillus* genus, or the *Penicillium* genus.

16. (Previously Presented) The method of claim 14 or 15, wherein said fungus is *Aspergillus fumigatus*.
17. (Previously Presented) The method of claim 14, wherein the transposon is carried by the plasmid pNIpyr.
18. (Canceled)
19. (Previously Presented) The method of claim 14, wherein said diploid strain is chosen from CEA 225, CEA 226, and CEA 227.
20. (Previously Presented) The method of claim 14, wherein the selection medium is a benomyl-containing medium.
21. (Withdrawn) Plasmid pNIpyr (CNCM I-2815).
22. (Withdrawn) The diploid strain CEA 225 (CNCM I-2816).
23. (Withdrawn) The diploid strain CEA 226 (CNCM I-2817).
24. (Withdrawn) The diploid strain CEA 227 (CNCM I-2818).

25. (Withdrawn) A method for screening compounds that are active against *A. fumigatus* comprising:

- preparing an *A. fumigatus* strain that is heterozygous for an EFG gene (heterozygous EFGn/efgn);
- preparing an *A. fumigatus* strain that is homozygous for the EFG gene (homozygous EFGn/EFGn) ;
- comparing the effect of a candidate compound on the heterozygous EFGn/efgn and on the homozygous EFGn/EFGn, the higher inhibiting effect on the heterozygous EFGn/efgn than on the homozygous EFGn/EFGn indicating that the compound is an inhibitor.

26. (Withdrawn) An isolated nucleic acid sequence according to claim 1, obtainable by a method according to claim 14.

27. (Withdrawn) A composition capable of inhibiting haploid fungal growth, wherein said composition comprises at least one compound capable of inhibiting the expression of at least one EFG gene as defined in claim 1.

28. (Withdrawn) The composition of claim 27, which is a pharmaceutical composition.

29. (Withdrawn) The composition of claim 27 or 28, which is a fungicidal composition.